

WHAT IS CLAIMED:

1. A method for allocating a plurality of encryption keys according to a plurality of access authorization classes, said method comprising the steps of:

- 5 setting an access authorization to at least one access point in advance;
 differentiating said encryption keys according to a plurality of access
authorization types; and
 obtaining by at least one wireless station the differentiated encryption keys in
advance.

10

2. The method of claim 1, wherein the access authorization types include
a class 1 that indicates access authorization to an access point to which the
wireless station is assigned,

- a class 2 that indicates access authorization to predetermined access points
15 included in a local area network (LAN) to which the wireless station is assigned,
 a class 3 that indicates access authorization to all access points included in the
LAN to which the wireless station is assigned, and
 a class 4 that indicates access authorization to multiple access points included in
a wide area network (WAN).

20

3. The method of claim 1, further comprising a step of
a wireless station desiring to communicate with an access point selecting from
the plurality of encryption keys an encryption key corresponding to the access
authorization to the access point and communicates data with the access point, wherein
25 the wireless station has a plurality of encryption keys corresponding to access
authorization types.

4. A method for allocating one or more encryption keys according to a plurality
of access authorization classes, comprising:

(a) a wireless station requesting an access point to perform authentication and the access point, which is requested to perform authentication, determining access authorization to the access point;

5 (b) obtaining an encryption key and generating a shared key set including the obtained encryption keys in accordance with the determination result of step (a);

(c) the wireless station requesting a LAN authentication server to perform authentication, and the LAN authentication server, which is requested to perform authentication, determining access authorization to an access point belonging to the LAN;

10 (d) obtaining an encryption key and updating the shared key set by adding the encryption key to the shared key set in accordance with the determination result of step (c);

(e) the wireless station requesting a WAN authentication server to perform authentication and the WAN authentication server, which is requested to perform authentication, determining access authorization to an access point belonging to the WAN; and

15

(f) obtaining an encryption key and updating the shared key set by adding the encryption key to the shared key set in accordance with the determination result of step (e).

20 5. The method of claim 4, wherein step (a) further comprises a step of the wireless station requesting an access point to perform authentication, and the access point which is requested to perform authentication determining whether or not access authorization to the access point corresponds to a class 1, said class 1 indicating access authorization to an access point to which the wireless station is assigned.

25

6. The method of claim 4, wherein step (c) further comprises the steps of:

(c1) the LAN authentication server determining whether or not the access authorization to the access point corresponds to a class 2, said class 2 indicating access authorization to predetermined access points included in a LAN to which the wireless station belongs to;

30

(c2) if a determination result of step (c1) indicates that the access authorization corresponds to said class 2, obtaining an encryption key of class 2, and determining whether or not the access authorization corresponds to a class 3, said class3 indicating access authorization to all access points included in the LAN to which the wireless station belongs to; and

(c3) if a determination result of step (c2) indicates that the access authorization corresponds to said class 3, obtaining an encryption key of class 3.

7. The method of claim 6, wherein step (c2) further comprises the steps of:
allocating a null encryption key if the determination result of step (c1) indicates that the access authorization does not correspond to said class 2;
determining whether the access authorization corresponds to class 3; and
allocating a null encryption key if a determination result indicates that the access authorization does not correspond to class 3.

8. A roaming method for a wireless station using a plurality of encryption keys allocated according to a plurality of access authorization classes, said method comprising the steps of:

(a) setting an access authorization to an access point in advance, differentiating said plurality of encryption keys according to a plurality of access authorization types and a wireless station obtaining in advance an encryption key set including the differentiated plurality of encryption keys for respective access points;

(b) receiving a command to communicate with an access point not available for communication using an encryption key currently selected in the encryption key set;

(c) determining an access authorization to the access point not available for communications;

(d) selecting an encryption key from the encryption key set obtained in advance corresponding to the determined access authorization; and

(e) using the selected encryption key to encrypt a transmission message and communicate with the access point not available for communication.

9. The method of claim 8, wherein the access authorization types of the encryption key set include

a class 1 that indicates access authorization to an access point to which the wireless station is assigned,

5 a class 2 that indicates access authorization to predetermined access points included in a local area network (LAN) to which the wireless station is assigned,

a class 3 that indicates access authorization to all access points included in the LAN to which the wireless station is assigned, and

10 a class 4 that indicates access authorization to multiple access points included in a wide area network (WAN).

10. A computer readable medium having embodied thereon a program of instructions executable by a computer for performing the method of claim 4.

15 11. A computer readable medium having embodied thereon a program of instructions executable by a computer for the method of claim 8.

12. An apparatus for allocating a plurality of encryption keys according to a plurality of access authorization classes, comprising:

20 an access authorization determining unit for determining an access authorization class for communication between a wireless station from a plurality of wireless stations and an access point from a plurality of access points;

an encryption key storing unit which stores said plurality of encryption keys according to said access authorization classes; and

25 an encryption key allocation unit which reads an encryption key from the encryption key storing unit corresponding to a determination result of the access authorization determining unit and transfers a value of said encryption key to the wireless station.

30

13. The apparatus of claim 12, wherein the access authorization classes include a class 1 that indicates access authorization to an access point to which the wireless station is assigned,

a class 2 that indicates access authorization to predetermined access points included in a local area network (LAN) to which the wireless station is assigned,

a class 3 that indicates access authorization to all access points included in the LAN to which the wireless station is assigned, and

a class 4 that indicates access authorization to multiple access points included in a wide area network (WAN).

14. A computer readable medium having embodied thereon a structure of a wireless data packet used for allocating encryption keys according to access authorization classes in a wireless network that comprises a wireless station and an access point, the medium comprising:

a header of said data packet transmitted through the wireless network;
an access authorization information storing field, which indicates access authorization for communication between the wireless station and the access point;
an encrypted data field in which data contents to be transmitted are encrypted and stored; and

an error correction field, which is used to correct data error.

15. The computer readable medium of claim 14, wherein the access authorization information storing field comprises two bits and through possible combinations of the two bits, stores

a class 1 that indicates access authorization to an access point to which the wireless station is assigned,

a class 2 that indicates access authorization to predetermined access points included in a local area network (LAN) to which the wireless station is assigned,

a class 3 that indicates access authorization to all access points included in the LAN to which the wireless station is assigned, and

a class 4 that indicates access authorization to multiple access points included in a wide area network (WAN).